capsol technologies

Q4 and FY 2024 results presentation



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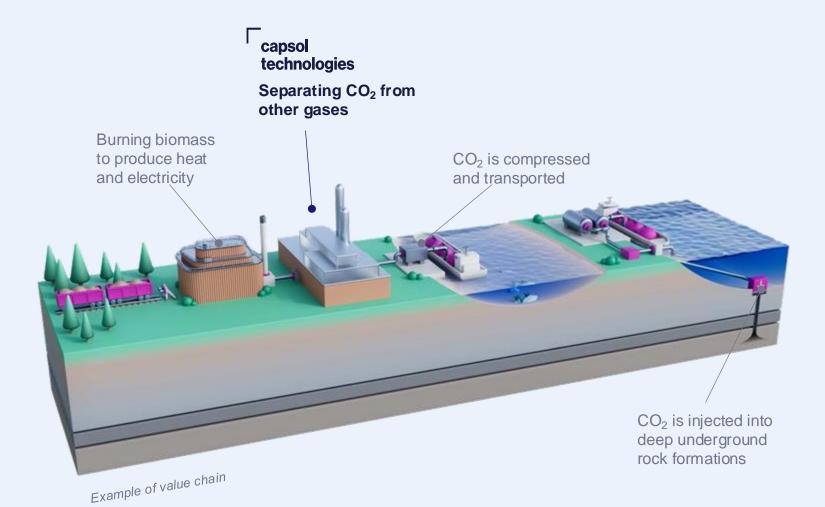


capsol technologies

Today's presenters:



Capsol delivers robust carbon capture technology



Capsol for BECCS (bio-energy carbon capture and storage)

- Ability to capture a wide range of flue gases: 3-30%¹
- Top tier capture rate: **90-95%**
- Purity that meets industry standards:+99%

Licensor of point source carbon capture technology



Offering carbon capture and heat recovery in one system

Attractive capture cost

20-60%

Lower than amines¹

Technology experience

Decades proven chemistry >17 000 hrs of demonstration Electricity consumption

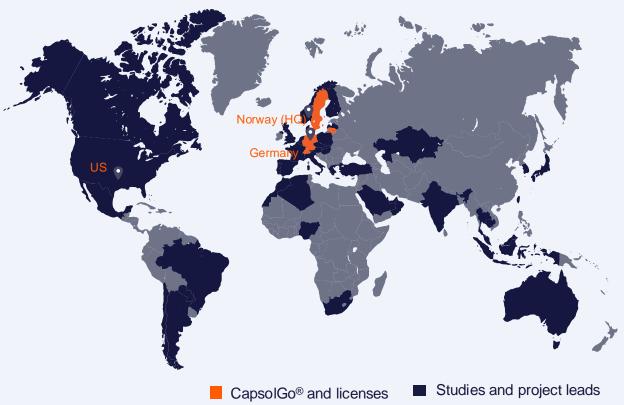
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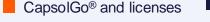
GJ per ton of CO₂ captured²

Mature pipeline

17.2mt

Up ~45% year-over-year





Highlights – Q4 and full-year 2024

Strong revenue and pipeline growth

- Revenues increased 2.75x to NOK 94.2 million
- 45% y-o-y growth in mature project pipeline to 17.2 million tons annual CO₂ capacity
- EUR >200 million revenue potential in projects that can reach FID next three years

Capsol's technology verified by industry leaders

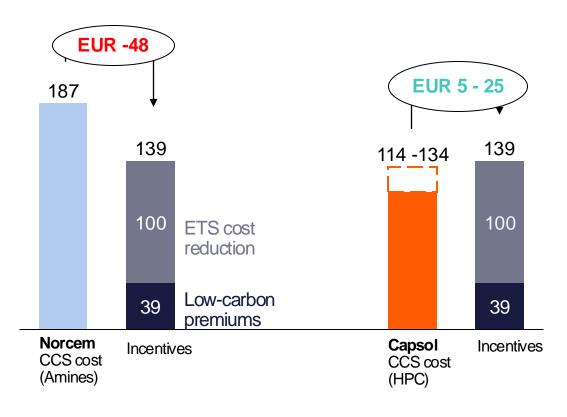
- Stockholm BECCS set for FID after receiving EUR 1.7 billion in governmental support
- Technology further verified through CDR¹ sales, EU support and environmental permit
- Increasing commercial traction with leading industrials, including Holcim and SUEZ

Initiatives to drive performance and value capture

- Launched HPC R&D Center and initiated project with Stockholm Exergi and partners
- R&D program aimed driving performance and enabling recurring services revenue
- Current business plan fully funded, NOK 64.4 million in cash

Capsol is already making CCS more economical

Case example: Capsol vs amines in cement industry



Costs for CCS to continue declining ...

- Advancing technologies
- Increasing access to and lower transportation and storage costs, driven by economies of scale

...while incentives increase

- Strong carbon removal credit market, with BECCS credits pricing typically EUR 150-200 per ton²
- Demand for green materials up, higher premia³
- EU carbon emissions cost (ETS) set to increase from ~EUR
 80 to EUR 135-155⁴ per ton by 2030

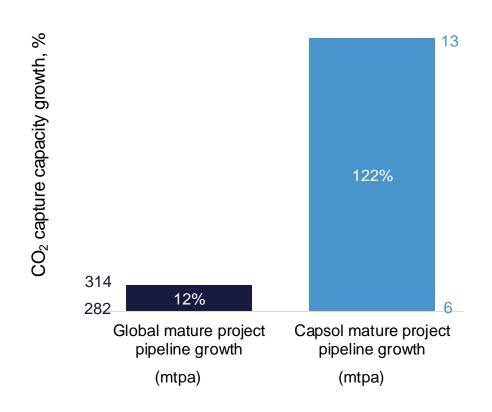
Capsol provides a competitive market advantage

Post-combustion carbon capture solutions

	HPC (Hot Potassium Carbonate)	Amines	Others ¹
Maturity	700+ pre-combustion plants built since 1950	Most common technology; but few large- scale post-combustion facilities	Testing, piloting and industrial scale demonstration in progress
Market landscape	Capsol is the leading provider with limited competition	Numerous providers, from startups to global corporations, highly competitive market	Various newer entrants, mostly early stage
	 Largest HPC team. Leading post- combustion flue gas expertise. HPC R&D center 	 Capsol's HPC solvent is stable, open- source. No harmful emissions to air or risk of contaminated CO₂ product 	 Mature, ready to deploy, TRL 9 components and industry proven chemistry
Capsol differentiation	 Power plant approach Fully electric process + heat recovery + heat integration 	 Minimal or no water and steam required. Fully independent end- of-pipe integration 	 Supplier-independent, open-source chemistry. Limited supply chain and sourcing risks
	Patent protected energy efficiency	 Inherent heat generation and low capture cost (0.5–1.5 GJ electric / ton CO₂) with high integration flexibility 	 Can capture CO₂ across wide range of concentrations (3-30%)

Capsol's pipeline growth outpacing the industry

Mature CCS project pipeline growth, Q2 23 - Q2 24



Targeting:

- High-growth segments, cement and biomass, waste-to-energy
- High-growth regions, Europe and North America
- Successful go-to-market with leading industry partners









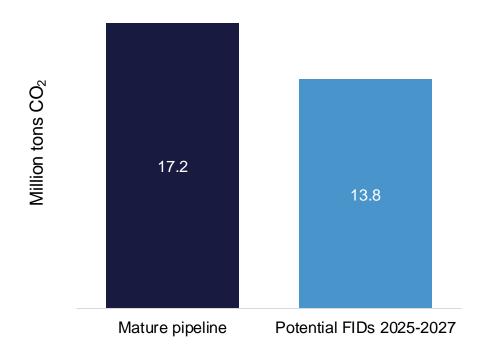




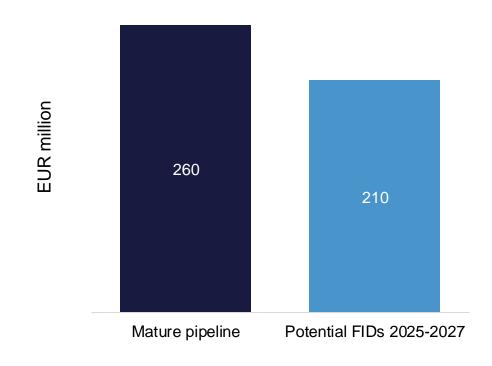


80% of Capsol's pipeline can reach FID next three years

Capsol's mature project pipeline



Revenue potential





Deep dive: Delivering for customers and gaining experience

Superior technology platform to decarbonize industries

CapsolGo®



CapsolEoP®



CapsoIGT®



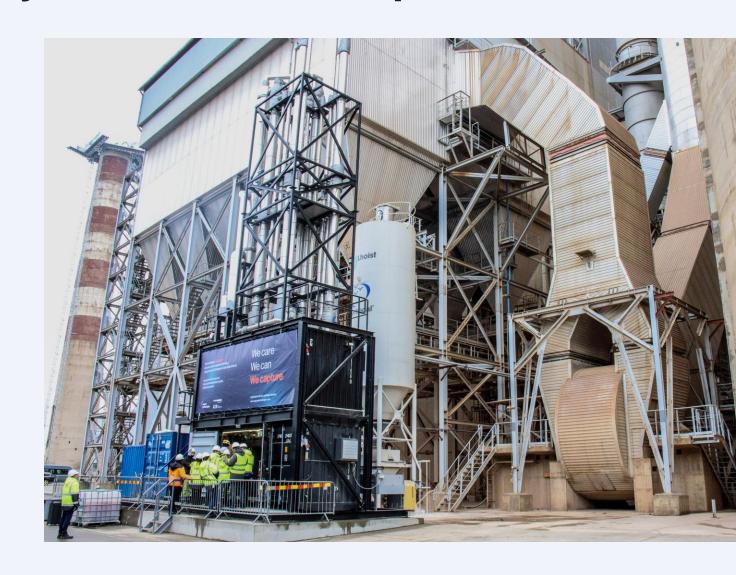
CapsolGo® - strong safety and commercial performance

CapsolGo® safety performance

No HSE accidents in 2024

Commercial performance

70% booked for 2025 Strong industry interest



CapsolGo® - de-risking CCS projects as-a-service





CapsolGo® capacity

0.5-2 ton/day

Campaign duration
3-12 months

Number of CapsolGo® units 3

Number of liquefaction units

2



CapsolGo® - accelerating CCS investment decisions

CapsolGo® allows emitters to test Capsol's technology on their plant-specific flue gases

Clients' benefits:

- Project risk mitigation
- Validation of performance
- Assessment of flue gas variability
- Stakeholder engagement

A CapsolGo® campaign is designed to accelerate

- Technology selection
- FID decisions
- CapsolEoP® licensing revenues

CapsolGo® - Innovation platform

- CapsolGo® is designed to accelerate licensing revenues
- >15,000 hours of operations to date
- 7 demonstration campaigns successfully executed
- Developed industry-leading HPC post combustion flue gas experience
- Provides Capsol with a platform for driving innovation and fast-tracking projects which originate in the HPC R&D Center in Stavanger



Operational review

Recent news – commercial traction continues

Total mature project pipeline >17m tons of CO₂ capacity



Jan 16, 2025 – **European cement plant** awards Capsol Pre-FEED. 600,000 tons of CO₂ per year.



 Dec 20, 2024 – Large European utility awards Capsol feasibility study for energy-from-waste **plant**. Study focuses on a solution for a large-scale operation.



HOLCIM • Dec 16, 2024 – Holcim Group to test Capsol's technology in Q2 25 at Dotternhausen cement plant, Germany.



• Dec 5, 2024 – Suez awards Capsol feasibility study for energy-from-waste plant in France. >150,000 tons of CO₂ per year.



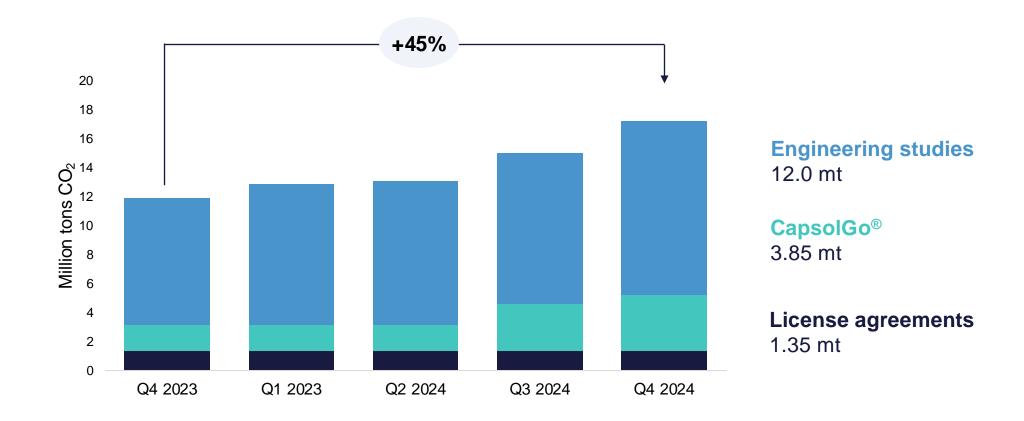
 Dec 2, 2024 – Global energy company awards Capsol feasibility study for one of its oil refineries in Northern Europe. **800,000 tons** of CO₂ per year.



Oct 1, 2024 – Cement producer in Germany awards Capsol a feasibility study for a cement plant. **400,000 tons** of CO_2 per year.

Strong traction driven by demand and competitiveness

17mt mature pipeline at end of Q4 2024 representing up to EUR ~260m pre-tax profit potential

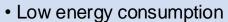


Emerging as a preferred technology in target industries

Biomass/Energy-from-waste

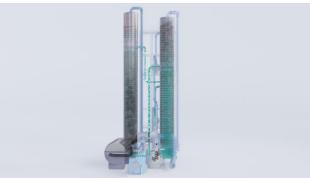


Clean power and new business opportunities in carbon removal



- Safe solution fit for residential areas
- Can boost district heating

Cement



Meeting new regulations and staying competitive

- Lower energy consumption with higher CO₂ concentration
- Easy plant integration; no need for external steam supply

Gas turbines



Decarbonize hard-to-abate gas power

- Lower cost than alternatives
- Efficient at low CO₂ concentrations
- Can generate additional electricity

Project pipeline capacity and revenue potential

7.8 mt EUR 80-115m

8.5 mt EUR 85-125m

In commercialization
Pre-FEED study delivered



Market drivers

Value proposition



December 2024

Awarded CapsolGo® demonstration campaign

Q2 and Q3 2025

Testing at the Dotternhausen cement plant

2030

Holcim ambition of delivering 8mt of fully decarbonized cement

Cement leader to test Capsol's technology

- Cooperation agreement with Holcim Group
- CapsolGo® carbon capture demonstration campaign at a cement plant in southern Germany in Q2 2025
- The first step aimed at decarbonizing Holcim's global portfolio of industrial plants
- Potential for large-scale rollout of CapsolEoP®



Stockholm Exergi is the provider of power, district heating and cooling to the city of Stockholm

Plant

Värtaverket

Installation type

Combined heat and power plant

Tvpe

BECCS¹ (Bioenergy Carbon Capture and Storage)

Full-scale deployment

800,000 tons CO₂ / year by 2028

First licensing fee from flagship BECCS project

- Payment terms of the licensing agreement for CapsolEoP® were met by the end of 2024
- The CapsolEoP® technology has been validated through several significant milestones:
 - √ 180 million EUR awarded by EU
 - Environmental permitting complete
 - ✓ World's largest agreement with Microsoft for carbon removal
 - ✓ Agreement with Frontier for carbon removal
 - ✓ The Swedish Energy Agency committed EUR1.7 billion, announced January 27, 2025

Growth initiatives for additional value generation



Opening of Capsol's R&D Center

- Expand chemical and process testing to generate proprietary know-how
- Support ongoing joint R&D projects





Exploring full project cycle service offering

- Development of service concepts by leveraging our extensive project portfolio
- Service offering for full project cycle
 - Equipment and solvent supply
 - Digital services
 - Expert services

Г

Financials

Scalable business model yielding attractive returns

Low capital intensity

Zero capex risk

40-60% pre-tax

MAIN REVENUE CONTRIBUTION IN THE PAST

MAIN CONTRIBUTION GOING FORWARD

Timeline for a typical CCS project and Capsol's revenue streams

Sales engineering

Engineering study

Demonstration campaign (optional)

Licensing agreement

Final investment decision (FID)

Operational plant

Engineering and demonstration campaigns payments

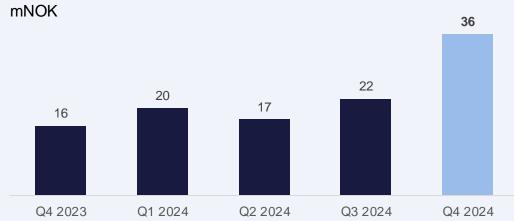
Technology license fee EUR 10-15/ton CO₂ capture capacity

Future services

First licensing revenue – first profitable quarter

- 2.25x Q4-on-Q4 revenues, to NOK 36.1 million
- 2.75x y-o-y revenues, to NOK 94.2 million
- Demonstration campaigns and engineering still main revenue driver, first license revenue booked Q4 2024
- NOK 3.2 million pre-tax profit, NOK -32.8 million for the full year
- Operating expenses of NOK 32.2 million for the quarter and 124.9 million for the full-year
- One FID per year sufficient to generate annual profit

Revenues



Operating expenses mNOK

Q1 2024

Q4 2023

38 29 23

Q2 2024

Q3 2024



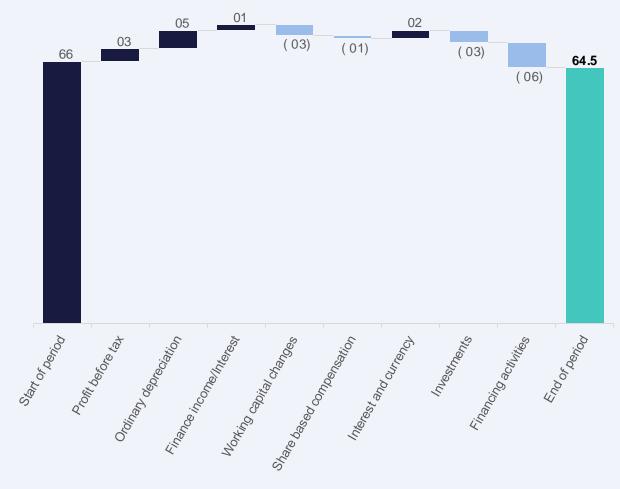
Q4 2024

CapsolGo® capex close to completion

- Cash burn for the period was NOK 1.5 million
- Investments of NOK 3.1 million, of which ~95% into CapsolGo® program
- NOK 3.0 million of CapsolGo® capex remaining
- Payment for Stockholm Exergi license fee expected Q1 2025
- Excluding above license payment, considerable improvement in working capital, operating cash flow of NOK 7.9 million
- Current business plan fully funded with committed engineering work, demonstration campaigns and a NOK 64.5 million cash balance

Cash flow for Q4 2024

mNOK



Concluding remarks and Q&A

Milestones expected next 6-12 months

De-risking the path towards long-term goals and revenue potential

Stockholm Exergi FID¹

Entered next phase of commercialization with first technology licensing revenue

Fully booked CapsolGo® capacity

Generating high margin revenue and supporting acceleration of license agreements and FIDs

New licensing agreements

Proving technology attractiveness for additional industries and growing revenue and profits

Bringing CapsoIGT® to market

Moving to next step of commercialization, towards FEED

Expanding partnerships

Increasing Capsol's ability to reducing capture costs and capturing market share

Scaling deployment of current business model ... while building base for new products and services for the future

Summary

Capsol's pipeline growth outpacing the industry

EUR >200 million revenue potential in projects that can reach FID 2025-2027

CapsolGT® can unlock large opportunity within gas turbines

Fully funded on current business plan

R&D initiatives set to drive performance and further value capture



Appendix



Vision

To accelerate the world's transition to a net zero future

Mission

Deliver energy-efficient and safe carbon capture technologies

Fully funded on current business plan

- Current contracted revenue and net open CapsolGo® capacity sufficient to fund operations with current (Q4) cost levels
- Does not account for new revenue coming contracted during year
- Further investments in growth to be balanced with revenue generation
- Current business plan fully funded with committed engineering work, demonstration campaigns and a NOK 64.5 million cash balance

Contracted revenue/committed costs next 12 months

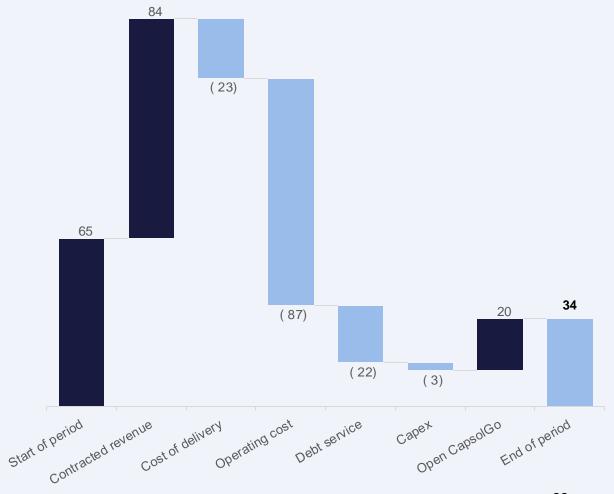


Illustration of the CapsolEoP® process

A full capture solution for CO₂-emitting industries

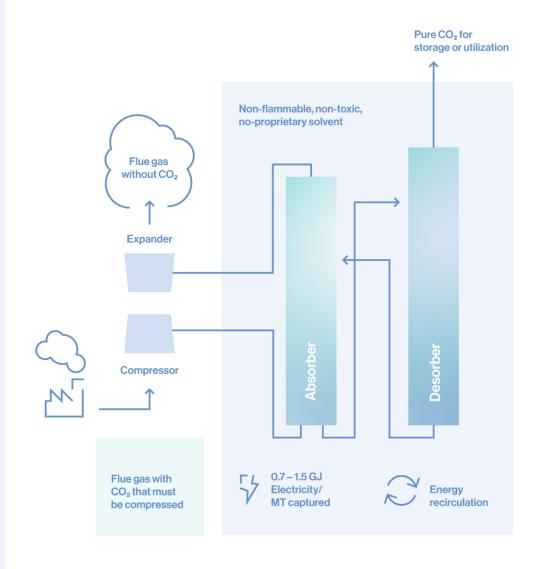
Cement, biomass, energy-from-waste (EfW), power generation and large industrials

Capture capacity from 100,000+ tons CO₂/year

Stand-alone end-of-pipe (EoP) solution, **easy retrofit** with parent plant

District heating integration - maximizes efficiency

Flexible configuration - minimal electricity consumption or maximum district heating output



Licensing agreements overview

	Stockholm exergi	Large European utility	kva linth energie+recycling
Project capture capacity (tons)	800,000	550,000	120,000
Key milestones	 Signed: Q3 2022 Expected FID: As soon as possible 2025 	Signed: Q4 2023Expected FID: 2026	Signed: Q1 2024Expected FID: 2026/2027
Terms	At a discount to the target range as a result of Stockholm Exergi being a first mover	Within the new target range of EUR 10-15 ² /ton capacity installed (former target range of EUR 7-12/ton)	

Target increased in May 2024 after proving market acceptance for a higher price range per ton installed capacity



2030 goals for long-term value capture

Ambition

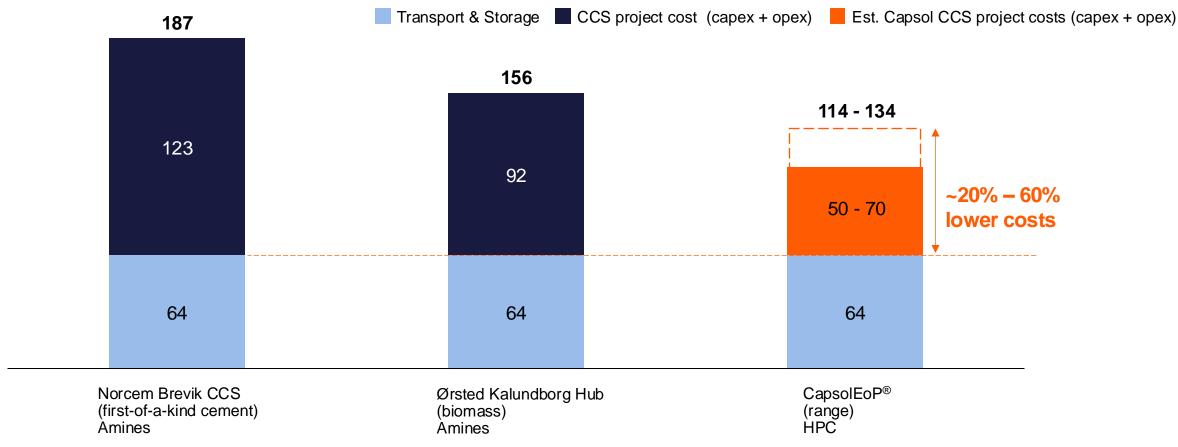
Becoming a leading global carbon capture technology company

- Make point source carbon capture accessible and viable for more emitters
- Top 3 position in target segments: cement, biomass, waste-to-energy and gas power plants
- 3 Achieve 5-10% carbon capture technology market share globally
- 4 Achieve a licensing revenue of EUR 10-15 per ton installed capacity
- 5 Achieve a pre-tax profit margin of 40-60%
- Ensure presence in the largest geographical markets: Europe, North America, Southeast Asia, India, and the Middle East



Capsol's technology can significantly reduce capture cost

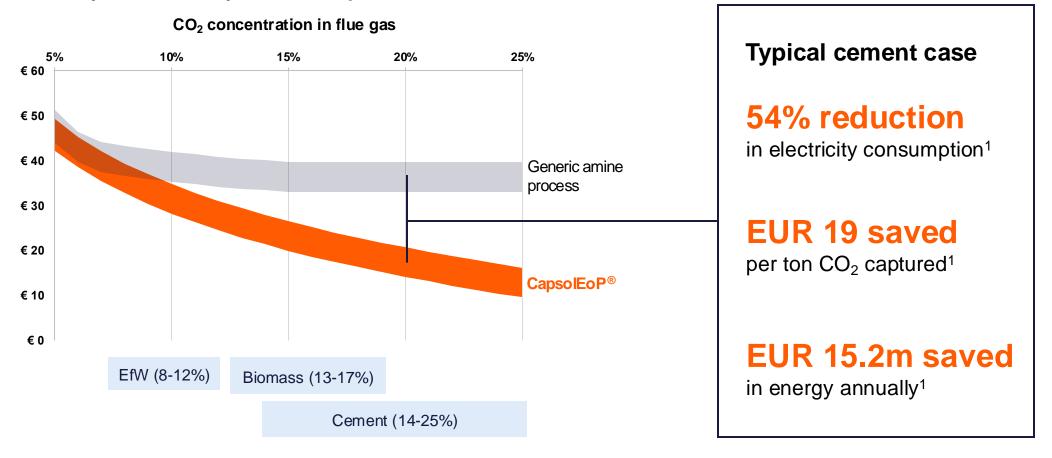
EUR per ton CO₂ captured





Increasing energy savings at higher CO₂ concentration

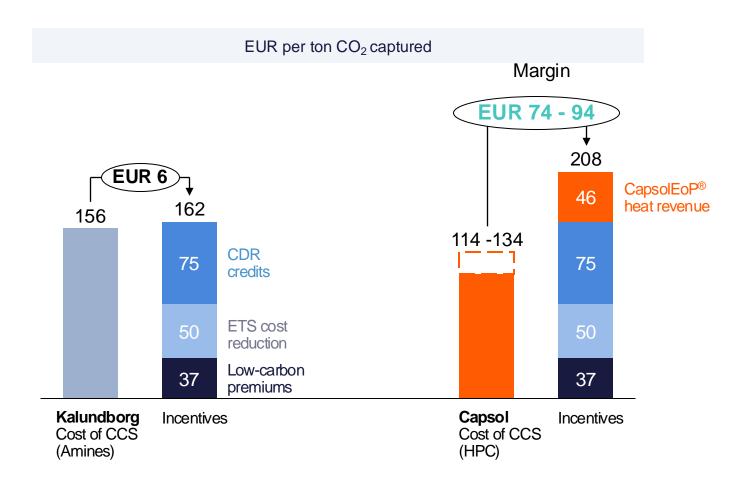
Electricity cost for fully electric capture solutions





Heat generation boosting EfW CCS projects' returns

CapsolEoP® adresses customer needs to provide additional revenue streams

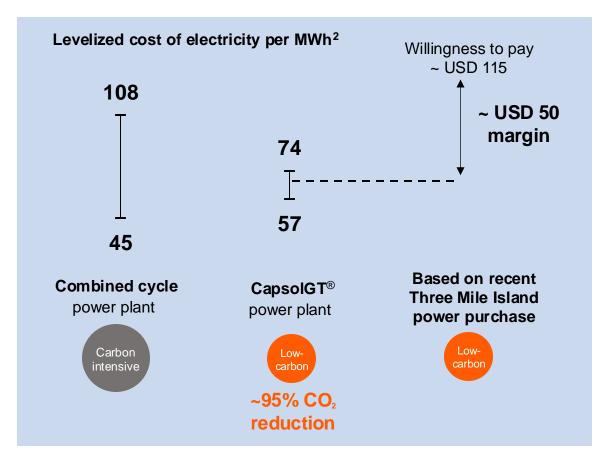


- CapsolEoP® enables additional revenue of EUR 46 per ton CO₂ captured
- Increased profitability by providing additional heat generation revenue stream while also reducing capex
- There are more than 500 EfW plants in Europe¹



Powering datacenters with CapsoIGT®

Reliable low carbon electricity generation from natural gas





¹ Estimate by Jefferies; Microsoft reportedly paying USD115 / MWh for its Three Mile Island deal (Power purchase from nuclear power plant)

² Assumptions: 63 MW output with carbon capture. Includes cost of capture. Study from Audubon Engineering. Lazard LCOE v.17 used for CCGT range. 250ktpa CO₂, USD100 per MWh, continuation of scheme similar to IRA 45Q through lifetime, static utilization through asset lifetime, opex estimates for gulf coast location, including transport and storage of CO₂. WACC of 7.7%.



Risks and mitigating actions

Key risk factors

Small player

Competitors developing better technologies

Mitigating actions

- Licensing model highly scalable with limited resources
- Partnering with big global players to greatly extend reach, capacity and capabilities
- A clear strategic roadmap for organic growth and opportunistic approach to inorganic growth
- Highly capable and incentivised team
- Prove cost competitiveness and continue to implement learnings from executed projects
- Sound strategy and routines for patent protection implemented, continue to invest in R&D
- Consider establishing projects with long cash flows
- Opportunistic approach to acquiring promising new technologies

Annual review to identify risk factors and implement mitigating actions overseen by the board of directors

Management



Wendy Lam, Chief Executive Officer

An extensive career as an executive at Baker Hughes, Rolls-Royce Marine (now Kongsberg Maritime) and GE.

MBA from INSEAD/The Wharton School.



Ingar Bergh, Chief Financial Officer

>15 years as advisor and executive in the energy and shipping sectors.

Engineering degree, MSc in Supply Chain Management, MBA Finance, Authorized Financial Analyst (CEFA).



Johan Jungholm, Chief Business Development

10 years in Business Development, Complex Sales and Marketing and 15 years in energy sector.

BA in Geology and Environmental Science, University of Pennsylvania.



technologies

Robin Bodtmann – Managing Director Americas

> 30 years of experience (Wood, Amec and Air Liquide), including delivering EPC projects.

BS Biological Sciences, UNC Chapel Hill; BS Construction Management, ECU; MBA, Rice University.



Cato Christiansen, Chief Technology Officer

>20 years' experience from the energy sector. Former Shell, SPT Group and the Norwegian Ministry of Petroleum and Energy (CCS).

PhD in Mechanical Engineering from NTNU.



Philipp Staggat, Chief Product Officer

>10 years at Siemens, including lead commissioning engineer and project manager, before joining Capsol Technologies.

BSc Engineering Berlin University of Applied Sciences and MBA London Business School.



Sam Thivolle, Chief Delivery Officer

>20 years in the upstream oil&gas sector, and extensive experience in CCS.

MBA (INSEAD); MSc Petroleum Economics (IFP); MEng Petroleum Engineering (Texas A&M); MSc Chemical Engineering (Chimie ParisTech).

Board



Endre Ording Sund, Chair

>40 years with management and board positions in the energy, banking and shipping sector.

Royal Navy Academy, Norwegian School of Management, Harvard Business School.



Wayne G. Thomson, board member

Extensive international career as a top executive within oil and gas, former Chairman of Svante Inc.

B.Sc. in Mechanical Engineering from University of Manitoba.



Monika Inde Zsak, board member

Extensive career within energy, renewables, sustainability. MSc in industrial engineering and finance from NTNU and University of New South Wales, Australia (UNSW).



John Arne Ulvan, board member

Extensive career as a top executive with strong results from national, international and listed companies. M.Sc. In Chemistry/Chemical Engineering from NTNU.



Ellen Merete Hanetho, board member

Experience from Brussels Stock Exchange, Citibank, Goldman Sachs, Credo Partners, Frigaardgruppen and Cercis.

BSBA from Boston University, MBA from Solvay University, executive training from INSEAD and Harvard Business School.

Capsol's International Advisory Board



Former CTO for Baker Hughes, former Group Director, Engineering & Technology for Rolls-Royce plc.



Director of the Payne Institute for Public Policy and Professor at the Colorado School of Mines. Worked with World Bank, United Nations, EU.



Experienced energy sector executive leader with experience from Baker Hughes, Gaffney Kline, Halliburton.



Vice President of Clean Technologies at Munters, leading Munter's carbon capture initiative.



Former CEO of Capsol Technologies. Previous management and board positions in the energy sector.



Managing Director of Carbon Limits, Independent Board Member for Carmeuse, an international lime producer.

Patent portfolio overview

Patent family 1:

Low emission thermal powerplant

Patent family 2:

Combined storage solution for natural gas and CO₂

Patent family 3:

Method and plant for transport of rich gas

Patent family 4:

Thermal power plant with CO₂ sequestration

Patent family 5:

Purification of flue gas from marine diesel engines

Patent family 6:

Oil sand production without CO₂ emission

Patent family 7:

Heat integration in CO₂ capture

Patent family 8:

Method and plant for CO₂ capture

Patent family 9:

Heat recovery for CO_2 capture (pending)

Patent family 10:

Method and plant for CO₂ capture from a district heating plant (pending)

Patent family 11:

Energy integration of CO₂-capture with a powerplant (pending)

Value chain overview

Carbon capture technology

EPC¹

Liquefaction & intermediate storage

Transport Storage

W_

CO₂ emission/ plant

- Technology licensed out globally directly or through partners (re-sale)
- Sales engineering
- Client selects independent provider or via Capsol partnerships
- bidding is important for client to reduce overall cost
- Capsol supports client through both the EPC tendering process and actual EPC work

 Client selects independent provider or operates themselves

Operations and

maintenance

- Capsol offers support and expertise, in addition to optimized technical solutions during lifetime of projects
- Client selects independent provider
- Capsol intergrate energy waste from liquefaction to reduce energy consumption in the capture plant
- Clients selects independent provider
- Capsol can provide independent advice to client
- Client selects independent provider
- Capsol can provide independent advice to client

Supporting client through the value chain, but client remains free to choose providers

capsol technologies

Drammensveien 126 0277 Oslo Norway

capsoltechnologies.com

Our vision is to accelerate the worlds transition to a net zero future