

Capturing CO₂ and delivering additional high-grade district heating energy to Europe

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Capsol at a glance

Accelerating the world's transition to a carbon-negative future

- Highly competitive carbon capture technology – safe, flexible and cost-efficient
- Based on potassium carbonate as a solvent and applicable to all CO₂-intensive industries worldwide
- Proven solution with 4 000+ operational hours
- Licensing directly to emitters or through global cooperation and partnerships
- Strong patent protection (11 patent families filed, of which 8 granted)
- Headquarter in Oslo/Norway – office recently opened in Berlin/Germany



Initiated
2003

Euronext Growth
CAPSL

Invested
NOK ~500m

Capture plant efficiency
90-95%

Capture plant uptime
>99%

Hot Potassium Carbonate – proven carbon capture process



Proven technology in more than 700 plants globally

Applied for CO₂ or H₂S removal in Natural Gas Plants; Vinyl Acetate Monomer (VAM) Plants; Ethylene Oxide (EO) Plants; Methanol Synthesis Plants. Fossil Fuel Power Generation, Incineration Plants, Pulp Mills, Fluid Catalytic Cracking (FCC) Gas, EOR.

Long history, back to the 1950s

Originally developed for CO₂ removal from coal gasification, licensed as the Benfield process.

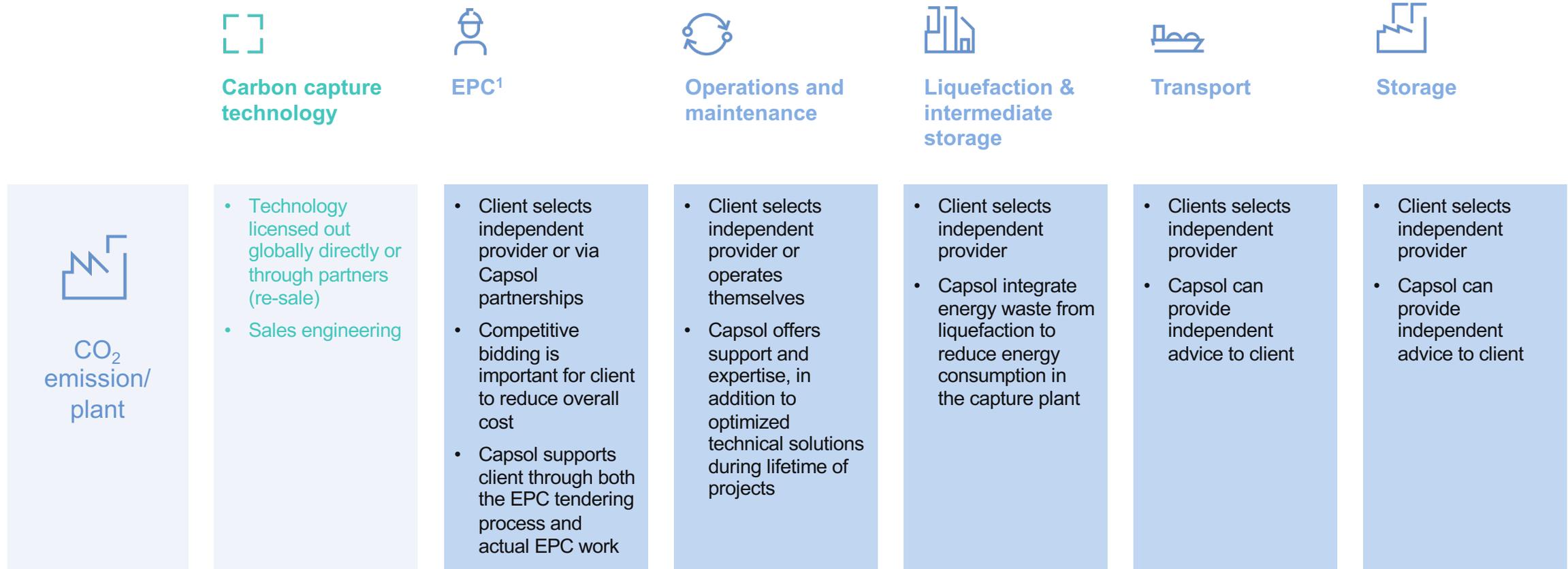
High energy demand issue solved with CapsolEoP®

With the combination of the internal heat recuperation and steam generation, as well as the utilisation of a turboexpander package, lowest Capture costs are achieved.

Strong HPC experience within team of Capsol Technologies

Building center of excellence for clients around the globe

Capsol Technologies in the CCUS value chain



Supporting client through the value chain, but client remains free to choose providers

Focusing on large industries with high CCS potential together with leading partners

Cement

- Largest industrial emitter
- Hard to abate emissions with few or no other alternatives than CCS

Biomass / Bio-Energy CCS

- Increasing need for carbon removal as the world lags path to net zero
- BECCS is considered the most viable carbon removal option

- Will expand into other industries
- The company has partnered with industry leaders enabling efficient delivery, cost reductions and increased market share

Gas turbines

- Natural gas expected to be the longest-lasting hydrocarbon-based energy production
- CapsolGT® has the potential to significantly reduce capture cost, increasing the CCS opportunity

Energy-from-Waste

- High potential impact by adding CCS to solution that already reduces emissions
- Strong growth outlook for the EfW industry



Carbon capture technologies to support all industries based on Hot Potassium Carbonate (HPC)



CapsolGo® demonstration units

700 tonnes CO₂/year

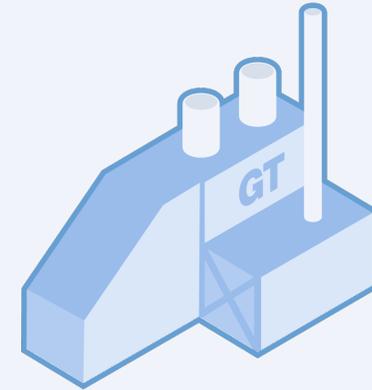
Mobile carbon capture demonstration unit with an all-inclusive package. Two units currently in operation in Germany.



CapsolEoP® (End-of-Pipe)

100 000+ tonnes CO₂/year

A full capture system for large-scale CO₂ emitting industries. First large-scale license agreement for BECCS (bio-energy carbon capture and storage) project in Sweden.



CapsolGT® for gas turbines

12 000 to 400 000+ tonnes CO₂/year

A carbon capture solution for simple-cycle gas turbines, enabling additional electricity generation. Applicable also when turbines are used for other industrial applications.

Proven traction in BECCS

Stockholm Exergi, Sweden



800 000

tonnes of CO₂ per year
(full-scale deployment)

Capsol awarded technology licensing agreement for CapsolEoP®

Biomass plant, Sweden



~170 000

tonnes of CO₂ per year
(full-scale deployment)

Capsol awarded Front End Engineering Design (FEED) study with Norconsult

United States



~100 000

tonnes of CO₂ per year
(full-scale deployment)

Capsol executed feasibility study in 2022/2023 and awarded pre-FEED study in 2023

Germany



~200 000

tonnes of CO₂ per year
(full-scale deployment)

Capsol awarded CapsolGo® demonstration campaign

Proven traction in Waste-to-Energy

New projects, solid execution and key partners

**KVA Linth,
Switzerland**



~100 000
tonnes of CO₂ per
year (full-scale
deployment)

Awarded feasibility
study for the
CapsolEoP® carbon
capture technology

**Öresundskraft
AB, Sweden**



~200 000
tonnes of CO₂ per
year (full-scale
deployment)

CapsolGo® carbon
capture demonstration
campaign at
Helsingborg completed

Central Europe



~200 000
tonnes of CO₂ per
year (full-scale
deployment)

Feasibility study for the
CapsolEoP® carbon
capture technology

**Westenergy,
Finland**



~200 000
tonnes of CO₂ per
year (full-scale
deployment)

Technology selected.
Cooperation with
Sumitomo

Germany



~200 000
tonnes of CO₂ per
year (full-scale
deployment)

CapsolGo® campaign
in Germany.

EEW, Germany



~280 000
tonnes of CO₂ per
year (full-scale
deployment)

CapsolGo® campaign
for EEW in Hannover.

Gaining traction with the largest cement producers globally

United Kingdom



~700 000

tonnes of CO₂ per year (full-scale deployment)

Short-listed as technology for feasibility study. Expected start Q3 2023.

Location undisclosed



~1 000 000

tonnes of CO₂ per year (full-scale deployment)

Capsol to provide feasibility engineering. Execution ongoing.

Europe



1 000 000+

tonnes of CO₂ per year (full-scale deployment)

Feasibility study awarded in July 2023. Execution ongoing.

Europe



1 300 000+

tonnes of CO₂ per year (full-scale deployment)

Feasibility study awarded September 2023. Execution ongoing.

**A creative and
counterintuitive
technology
solution**

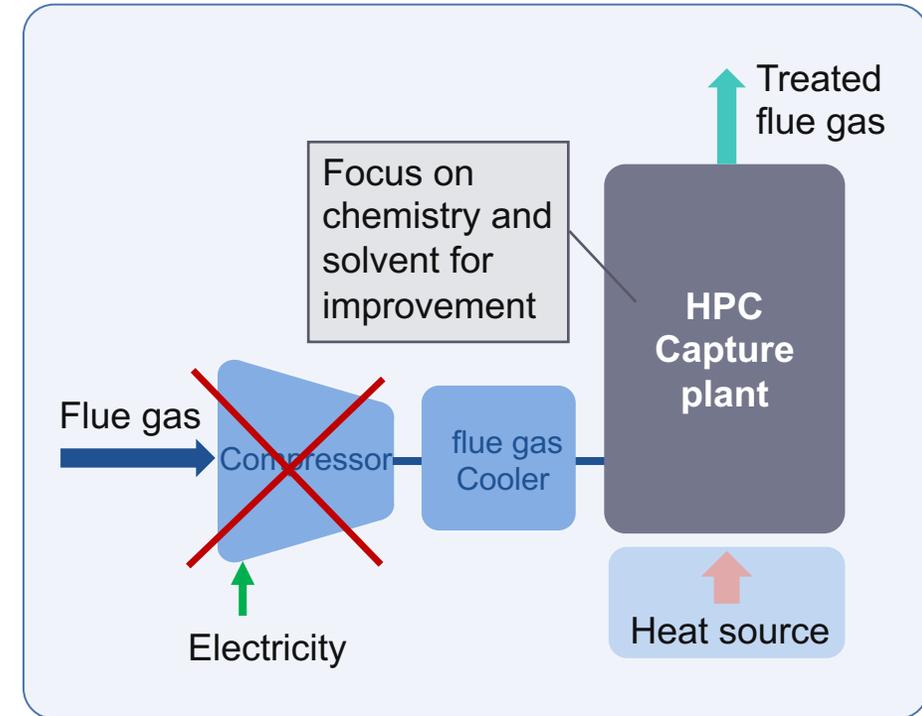


~~Problem~~
Solution

HPC for post combustion CO₂ capture

“The compression problem”

- Problem statement:
 - Traditional HPC CO₂ capture does not work under ambient pressure conditions. Driving forces are too low. You need to compress flue gas to increase CO₂ partial pressure.
 - Flue gas compression requires large machines that use large amount of energy.
- Resulting in:
 - Traditional HPC CO₂ capture for ambient pressured flue gases is considered too expensive and energy intensive
- **Conventional solutions:**
 - **Add more promoters**
 - **Find new and more effective promoters that will make HPC work at ambient pressure**
 - **Choose a different solvent.**

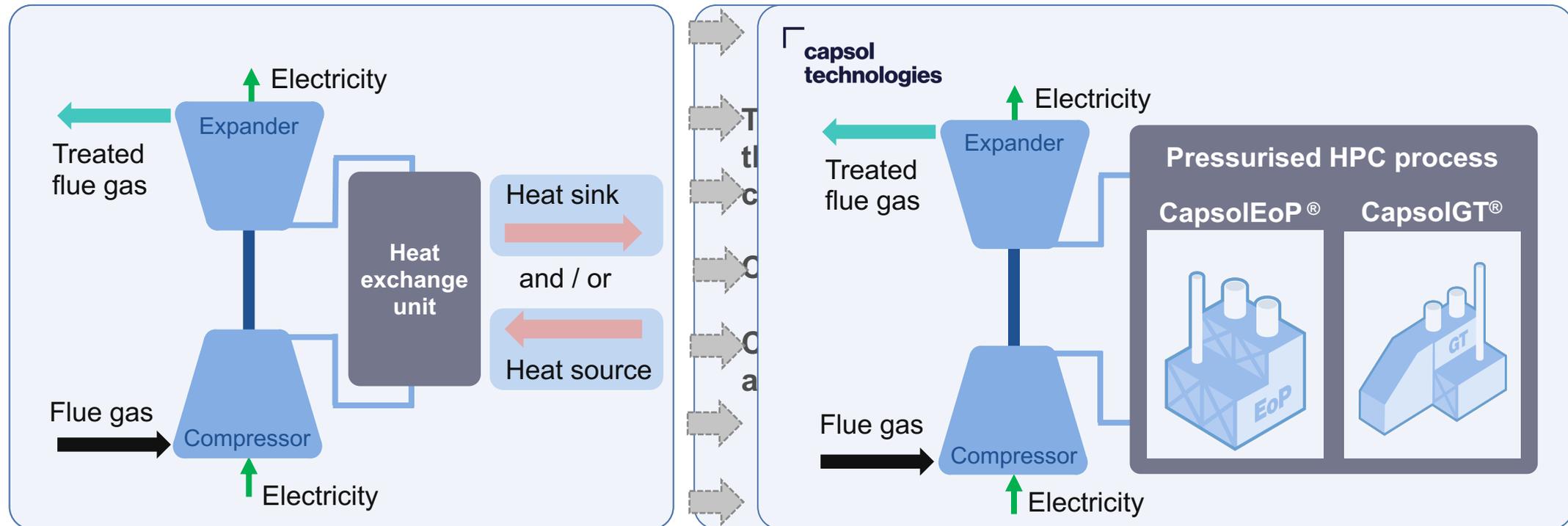


The conventional solutions see the flue gas compression as a problem and will try to avoid it.

HPC for post combustion CO₂ capture

The creative and “counterintuitive” solution

- The counterintuitive solution is to look at the compression as an advantage for the capture process - not a disadvantage. - *It is not a problem, it is the solution*
- Adding an expander + tailoring the process to the conditions of the HPC absorption section creates a flexible combined heat engine / heat pump and a chemical absorption plant in one installation.



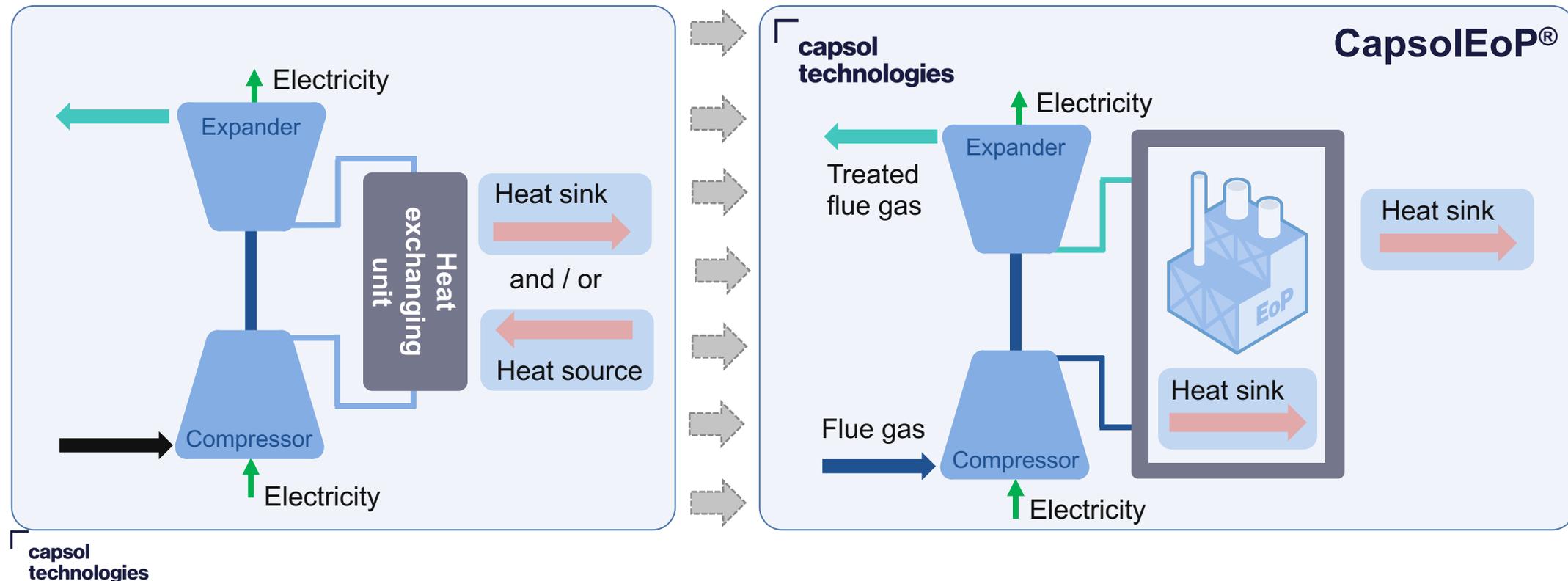
CapsolEoP[®]

Efficient heat pumping and CO₂ capture. Using electricity to efficiently generate heat for internal HPC CO₂ capture process. Can be configured to deliver additional heat to ex. district heating.



CapsolEoP[®] - End of Pipe CO₂ Capture plant

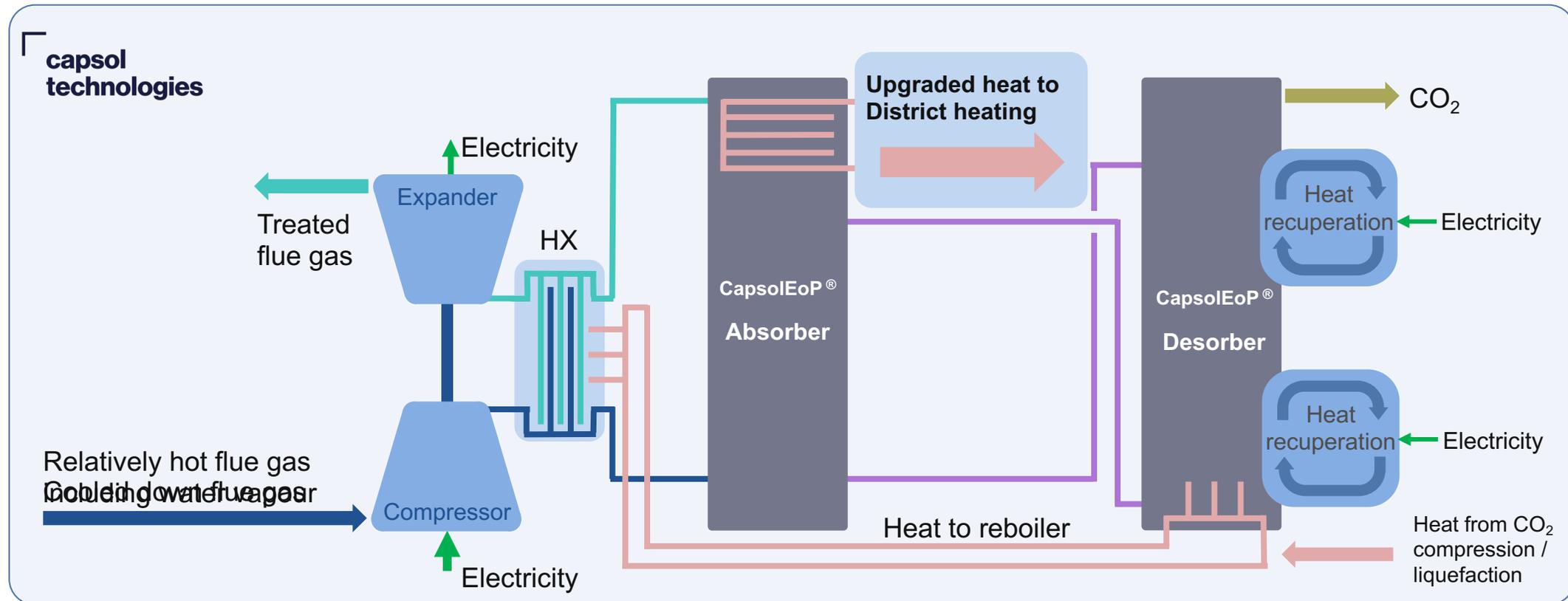
- Capsol EoP[®] is not just a chemical absorption plant with a different solvent
- The CapsolEoP[®] is a **chemical absorption plant with an integrated heat pump** where the HPC absorption process acts as a heat sink as well as a possible heat source.



CapsolEoP[®] - Efficient heat pump and CO₂ capture plant

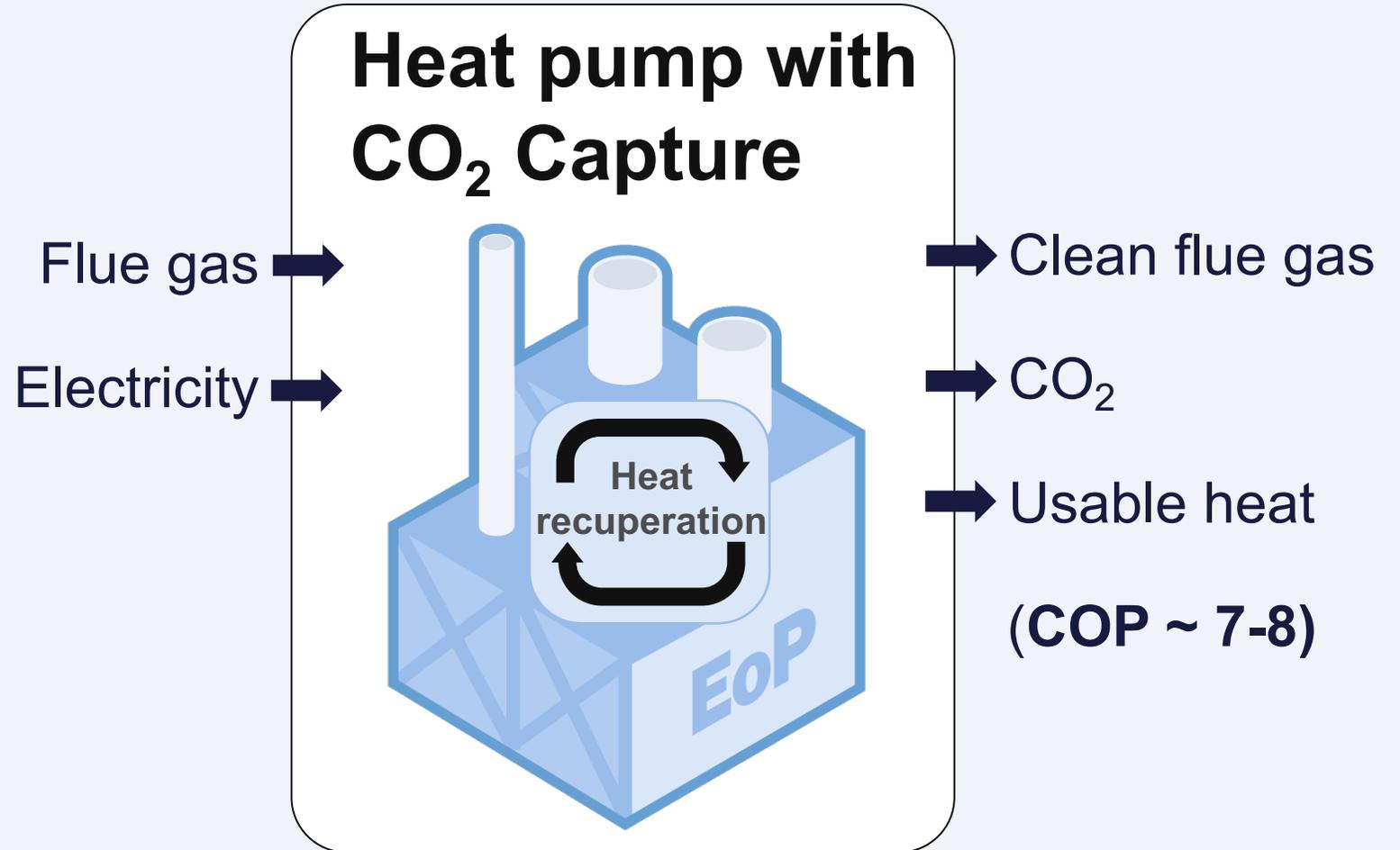
-Delivering heat to district heating

- CapsolEoP[®] optimised for delivering maximum district heating is both a CO₂ capture plant and a very effective heat pump



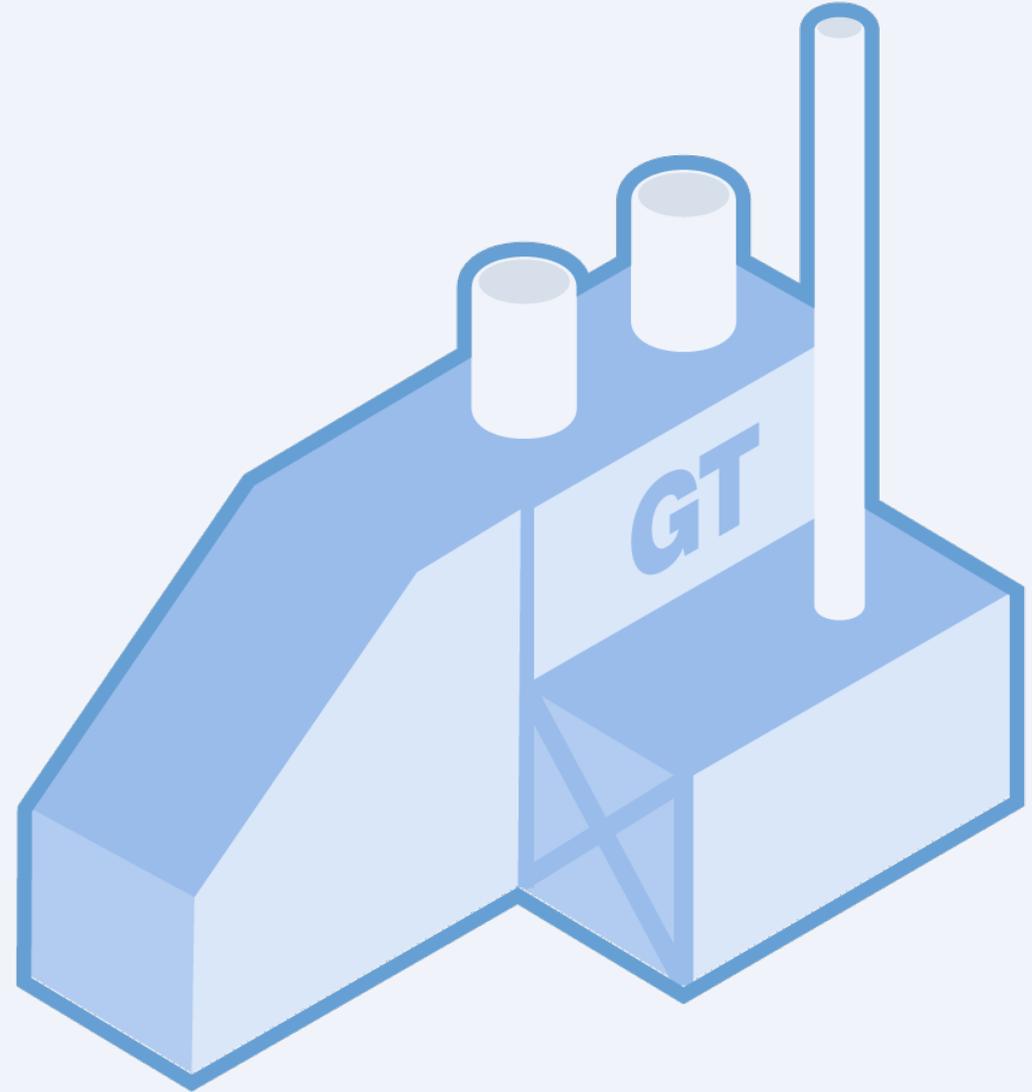
CapsolEoP[®]

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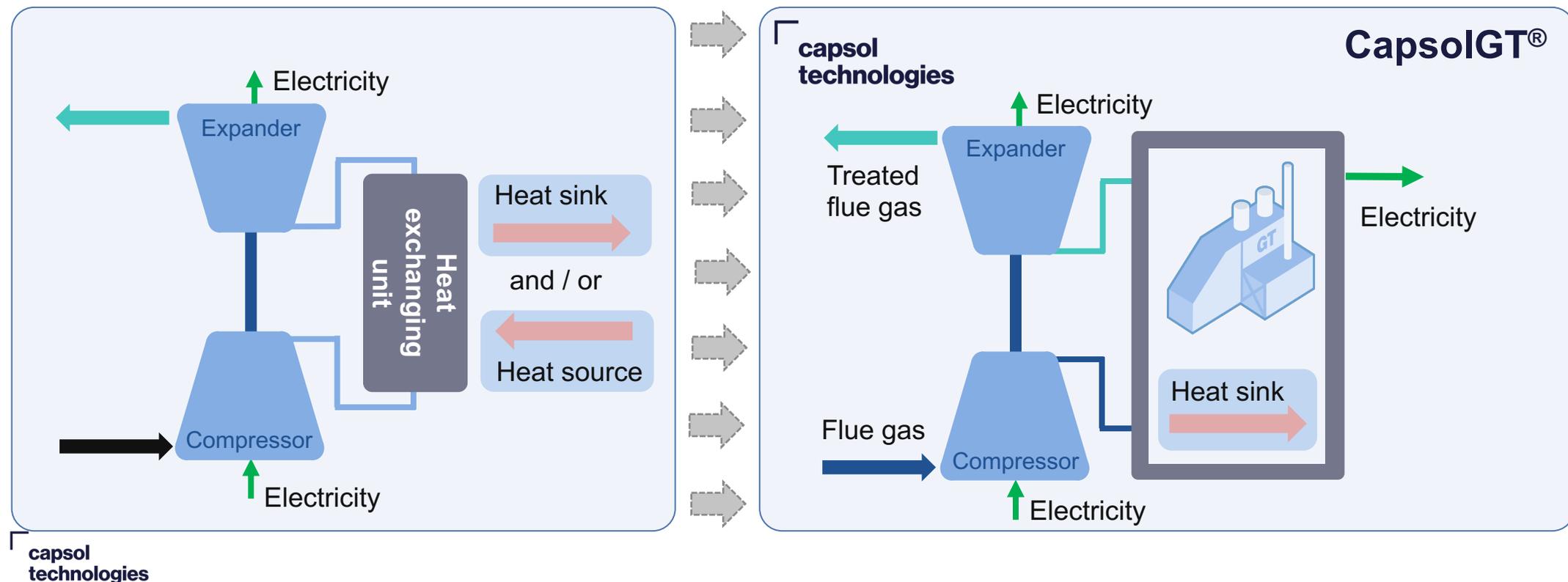
CapsolGT[®]

A thermodynamic power cycle removing 95% of the CO₂ from the flue gas stream from single cycle gas turbines, producing clean electricity and CO₂



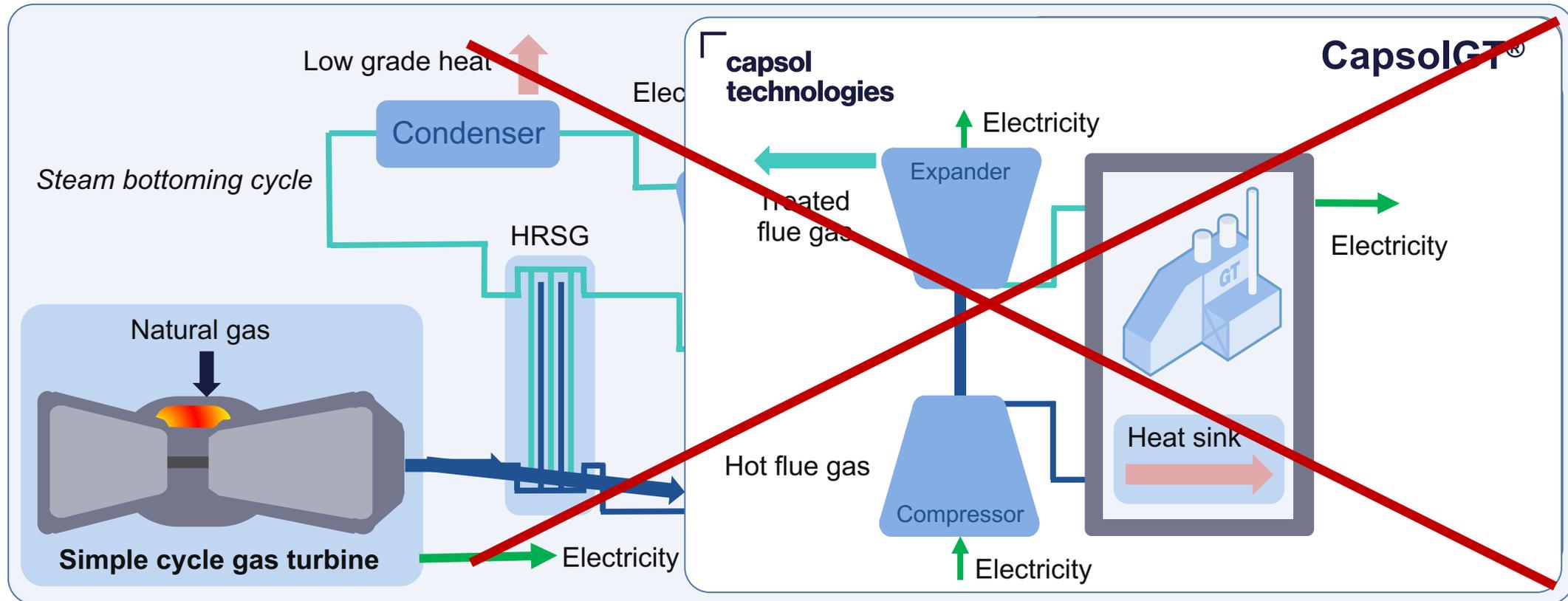
CapsolGT[®] - Power cycle with CO₂ capture

- CapsolGT[®] is not just an absorption CO₂ capture plant with a different solvent
- The CapsolGT[®] is an absorption **CO₂ capture plant with an integrated power cycle.**



Removing CO₂ emissions from simple cycle gas turbines

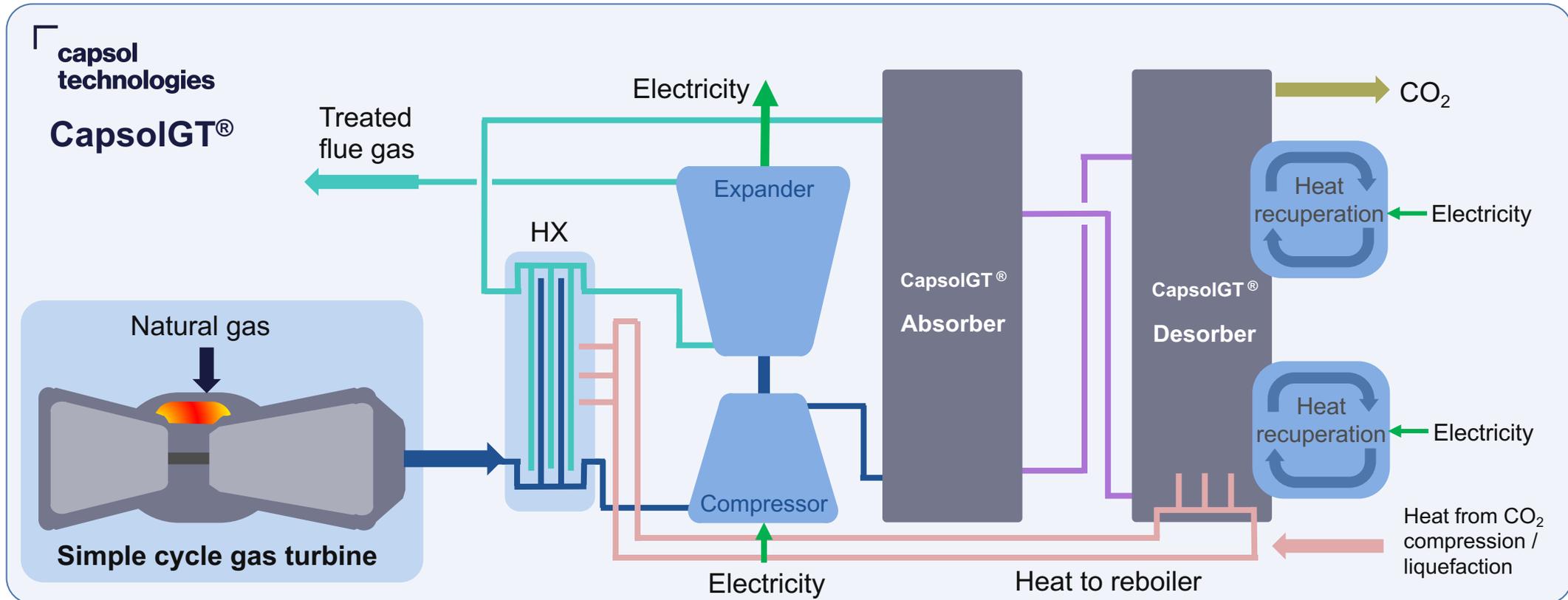
- First conventional step is to add a steam bottoming cycle to increase efficiency then add a CO₂ capture plant



CapsolGT[®] - Bottoming cycle and CO₂ capture plant

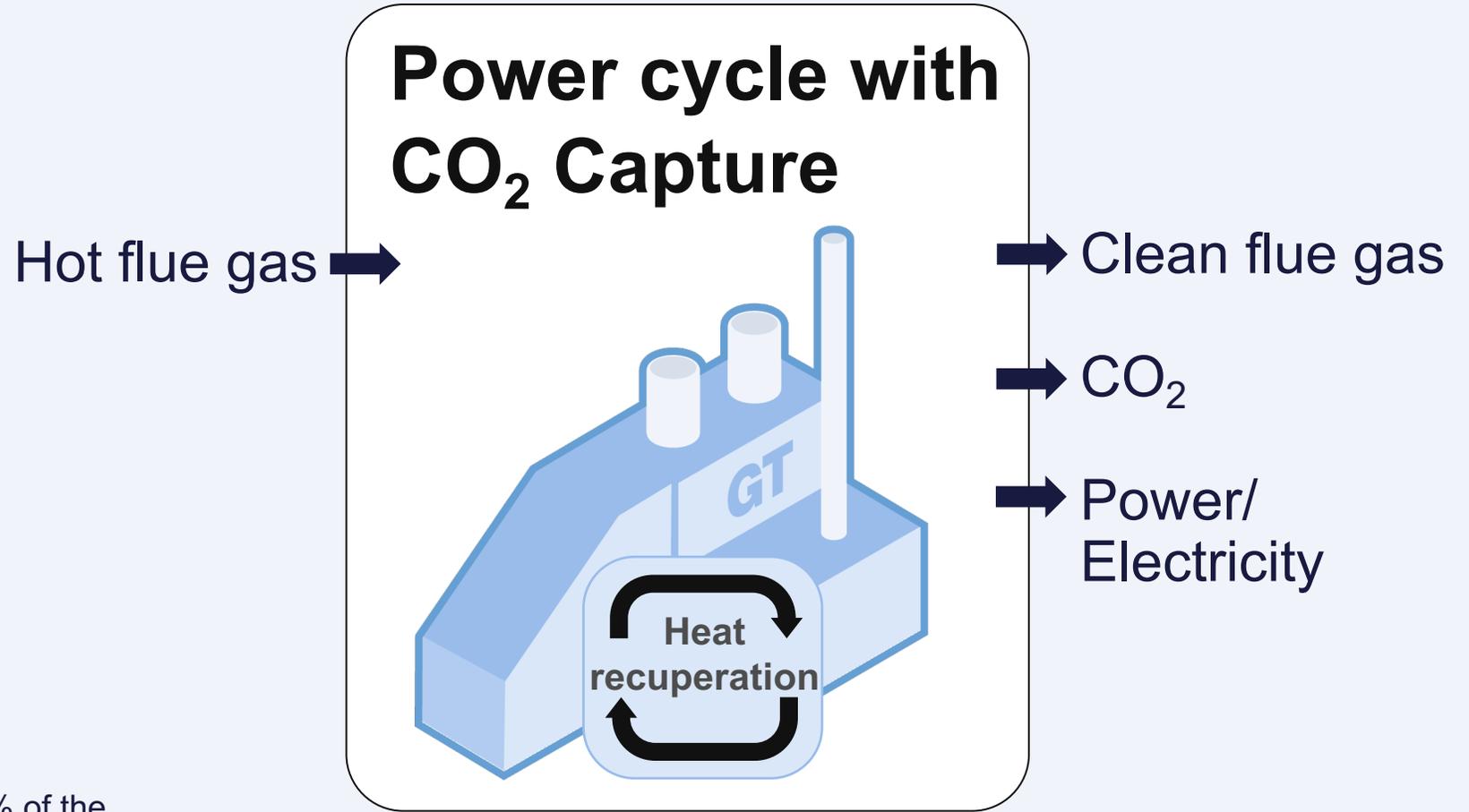
-Delivering more low carbon power

- CapsolGT[®] - a **power cycle with integrated 95% CO₂ capture** delivering additional low carbon power from simple cycle gas turbines



CapsolGT[®]

A thermodynamic power cycle removing 95% of the CO₂ from the flue gas stream from single cycle gas turbines, producing clean electricity and CO₂



More than 50% electric efficiency
with 95% CO₂ capture

Capsol Technologies

HPC - Technology

Capsol Technologies' Potassium Carbonate based CO₂ capture is not just another solvent based absorption process.

The technology is a flexible thermodynamic cycle with integrated CO₂ capture.

-Suitable for wide range of industrial flue gases

Thank you

